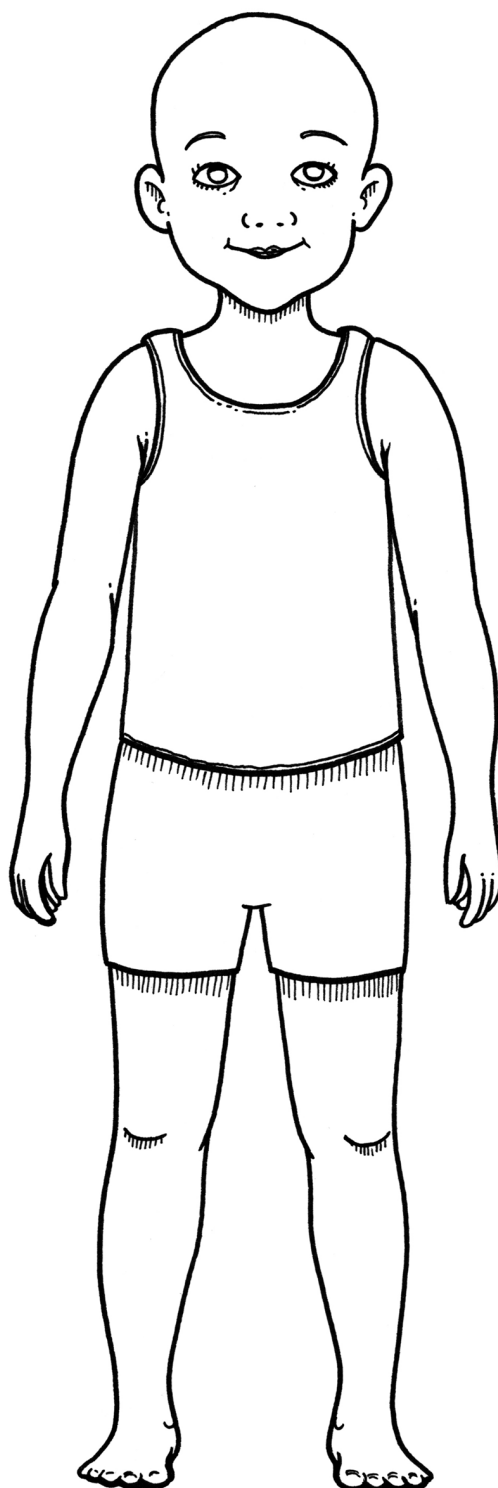


Magiska hjältar



Rättvisa

